# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 22, 2019

## Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

#### **Delaware**

(State or other jurisdiction of Incorporation)

001-35518

(Commission File Number)

20-2590184

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

1550 East Gude Drive, Rockville MD

(Address of principal executive offices)

20850

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (301) 838-2500

#### Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. o

#### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 26, 2019, Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc. ("Supernus" or the "Company") issued a press release regarding its financial results for the fourth quarter and full year ended December 31, 2018. A copy of this press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 hereto and is incorporated herein by reference.

As previously announced, Supernus will host a conference call at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time on Wednesday, February 27, 2019, to present the financial results. A live webcast will be available at www.supernus.com. The webcast will be archived on the Company's website for 60 days following the live call. Callers should dial in approximately 10 minutes prior to the start of the call. The phone number to join the conference call is +1 (877) 288-1043 (U.S. and Canada) or +1 (970) 315-0267 (international). The access code for the live call is 2170478.

The information in this Item 2.02 (including Exhibit 99.1) is being "furnished" and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, whether made before or after the date of this report, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

This Current Report on Form 8-K contains "forward-looking statements" that do not convey historical information, but relate to predicted or potential future events, such as statements of our plans, strategies and intentions. These statements can often be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "believe," "expect," "intend," "may," "will," "should," or "anticipate" or similar terminology. All statements other than statements of historical facts included in this Current Report on Form 8-K are forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this Current Report on Form 8-K. Except for Supernus' ongoing obligations to disclose material information under the federal securities laws, Supernus undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. In addition to the risks and uncertainties of ordinary business operations and conditions in the general economy and the markets in which Supernus competes, the forward-looking statements of Supernus contained in this Current Report on Form 8-K are also subject to various risks and uncertainties, including those set forth in Item 1A, "Risk Factors," in Supernus' Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, which the Company filed on March 1, 2018 and the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter period ended March 31, 2018, which the Company filed on May 10, 2018.

## Item 5.02. Departure of Directors or Certain Officers; Election of Directors; Appointment of Certain Officers; Compensatory Arrangements of Certain Officers.

(e) Modification of Compensatory Arrangements with Executive Officers

On February 22, 2019, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company approved modifications of the compensation of its executive officers, as follows:

The annual base salary of Jack A. Khattar, the Company's President and Chief Executive Officer, was increased from \$724,000 to \$812,000. Mr. Khattar was awarded a 2018 bonus of \$635,000 and was granted options to purchase 300,000 shares of common stock. In addition, Mr. Khattar's bonus target for 2019 is unchanged from 2018 and is 75% of his base salary.

The annual base salary of Gregory S. Patrick, the Company's Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, was increased from \$362,000 to \$383,000. Mr. Patrick was awarded a 2018 bonus of \$158,000 and was granted options to purchase 40,000 shares of common stock. Mr. Patrick's bonus target for 2019 is unchanged from 2018 and is 40% of his base salary.

The annual base salary of Stefan K.F. Schwabe, M.D., Ph.D., the Company's Executive Vice President and Chief Medical Officer, was increased from \$390,000 to \$401,000. Dr. Schwabe was awarded a 2018 bonus of \$163,000 and was granted options to purchase 40,000 shares of common stock. Dr. Schwabe's bonus target for 2019 is unchanged from 2018 and is 40% of his base salary.

The annual base salary of Padmanabh P. Bhatt, Ph.D., the Company's Senior Vice President, Intellectual Property and Chief Scientific Officer, was increased from \$369,000 to \$380,000. Dr. Bhatt was awarded a 2018 bonus of \$140,000 and was granted options to purchase 35,000 shares of common stock. Dr. Bhatt's bonus target is unchanged from 2018 and is 35% of his base salary.

These increases were the result of the Compensation Committee's annual compensation review for executive officers. These increases in annual base salary became effective on January 1, 2019, and are consistent with the Company's industry peer group and were recommended to the Compensation Committee by Radford, its independent compensation consulting company.

Vesting for all stock option grants will occur annually in equal increments over a four year period. The exercise price for the executive officer option grants is \$36.75 per share, based on the closing price of February 22, 2019, the date of approval of the grants by the Compensation Committee. All other terms and conditions of the Company's compensatory arrangements with these executive officers remain unchanged.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibit

The following document is furnished as an Exhibit pursuant to Item 2.02 hereof:

Exhibit 99.1 — Press Release Dated February 26, 2019.

EXHIBIT INDEX

Number	Description	
99.1	Press Release Dated February 26, 2019.	Attached
	4	

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

SUPERNUS PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

DATED: February 26, 2019

/s/Gregory S. Patrick

Gregory S. Patrick Vice-President and Chief Financial Officer



#### **Supernus Announces Record Full Year 2018 Financial Results**

- Fourth quarter 2018 total revenue of \$115.9 million, a 31% increase over 2017, and fourth quarter 2018 net product sales of \$113.5 million, a 32% increase over 2017.
- · Fourth quarter 2018 operating earnings of \$39.9 million, a 16% increase over 2017.
- · Full year 2018 total revenue of \$408.9 million, a 35% increase over 2017. Full year 2018 net product sales of \$399.9 million, a 36% increase over 2017.
- · Full year 2018 operating earnings of \$144.4 million, a 45% increase over 2017.
- · Positive results from three Phase III studies for SPN-812 in ADHD announced in December 2018.
- Oxtellar XR® launched in January 2019 with expanded indication to include monotherapy for partial seizures.

**ROCKVILLE, Md., February 26, 2019** - Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (NASDAQ: SUPN), a pharmaceutical company focused on developing and commercializing products for the treatment of central nervous system (CNS) diseases, today reported record financial results for the fourth quarter and full year 2018 and associated Company developments.

#### **Commercial Update**

Fourth quarter 2018 product prescriptions for Trokendi XR® and Oxtellar XR®, as reported by IQVIA, totaled 209,901, a 16.7% increase over the fourth quarter of 2017. Full year 2018 product prescriptions for Trokendi XR® and Oxtellar XR®, as reported by IQVIA, totaled 786,411, a 29.1% increase over full year 2017.

#### **Prescriptions**

	Q4 2018	Q4 2017	Change %	FY 2018	FY 2017	Change %
Trokendi XR	170,671	145,152	17.6%	638,923	477,113	33.9%
Oxtellar XR	39,230	34,782	12.8%	147,488	132,071	11.7%
Total	209,901	179,934	16.7%	786,411	609,184	29.1%

Source: IQVIA, data restatement 2/13/19.

Net product sales for the fourth quarter of 2018 were \$113.5 million, a 31.5% increase over \$86.3 million in the same period in the prior year. Net product sales for full year 2018 were \$399.9 million, a 36.0% increase over \$294.1 million in 2017.

In the fourth quarter of 2018, the increase in wholesaler and pharmacy channel inventory had the effect of increasing net product sales by approximately \$10 million. The Company expects inventory levels to revert to historical levels in 2019.

#### **Net Product Sales (\$millions)**

	 Q4 2018	Q4 2017		Change %	FY 2018		FY 2017		Change %	
Trokendi XR	\$ 88.4	\$	69.1	27.9%	\$	315.3	\$	226.5	39.2%	
Oxtellar XR	\$ 25.1	\$	17.2	45.9%	\$	84.6	\$	67.6	25.1%	
Total	\$ 113.5	\$	86.3	31.5%	\$	399.9	\$	294.1	36.0%	

"We reported another year of strong operating results in 2018, driven by continued double-digit prescription growth for both Trokendi XR and Oxtellar XR," said Jack Khattar, President and CEO of Supernus Pharmaceuticals. "In addition, we recently reached a key milestone by launching Oxtellar XR, in January 2019, with an expanded indication to include monotherapy for partial seizures, which could be a meaningful long term growth opportunity."

#### **Progress of Product Pipeline**

SPN-812 — Novel non-stimulant for the treatment of ADHD

- During December 2018, the Company announced positive topline results from the two pediatric Phase III trials (P301 and P303) and from the first adolescent Phase III trial (P302). All three trials met the primary endpoint with robust statistical significance. Topline data from the second and final adolescent Phase III trial (P304) are expected by the end of the first quarter of 2019.
- The Company continues to expect to submit a New Drug Application (NDA) for SPN-812 in the second half of 2019, and to launch it, pending U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) approval, in the second half of 2020.
- · A Phase III program in adult patients is anticipated to start in the second half of 2019.

SPN-810 — Novel treatment of Impulsive Aggression in patients with ADHD

- · Enrollment in the Phase III trials (P301 and P302) continues with data from both trials expected in the second half of 2019.
- · The Company continues to expect to submit an NDA for SPN-810 in the second half of 2020, and to launch it, pending FDA approval, in the second half of 2021.
- Enrollment in the Open Label Extension (OLE) study continues at 90% or higher. On average, a patient in the OLE study remains on SPN-810 treatment for approximately 10 months, which we believe is an encouraging sign of the tolerability and efficacy of SPN-810.
- · Patient dosing continues in the Phase III trial (P503) in adolescent patients.

SPN-604 — Novel treatment of bipolar disorder

The Company expects to start pivotal Phase III studies for the treatment of bipolar disorder in the second half of 2019.

"We made significant progress in 2018 advancing our late-stage programs through clinical development, including announcing positive topline results from three Phase III trials for SPN-812 for treatment of ADHD," said Jack Khattar. "We are focused in 2019 on submitting the NDA for SPN-812 and completing the Phase III trials for SPN-810, moving us closer to our goal of

delivering, in the next several years, two novel products, both addressing billion-dollar market opportunities. In addition, we look forward to starting another Phase III program this year, with SPN-604 for the treatment of bipolar disorder."

#### **Operating Expenses**

#### Fourth Quarter

Research and development expenses in the fourth quarter of 2018 were \$29.8 million, as compared to \$16.2 million in the same quarter last year. This increase was primarily due to the one-time upfront expense of approximately \$14 million in the fourth quarter of 2018 for the acquisition of Biscayne Neurotherapeutics, Inc. (Biscayne).

Selling, general and administrative expenses in the fourth quarter of 2018 were \$42.1 million, as compared to \$33.8 million in the same quarter last year. This increase was primarily due to the development and production of promotional materials and marketing programs associated with the launch of the monotherapy indication for Oxtellar XR, and an increase in share-based compensation expense.

#### Full Year

Research and development expenses for the full year 2018 were \$89.2 million, as compared to \$49.6 million for 2017. This increase was primarily due to the initiation of the four Phase III clinical trials for SPN-812 in the second half of 2017, the OLE trials for SPN-812 and SPN-810, and the one-time upfront expense of approximately \$14 million for the acquisition of Biscayne.

Selling, general and administrative expenses for full year 2018 were \$159.9 million, as compared to \$137.9 million in 2017. This increase was primarily due to the expansion of the salesforce by 40 salespeople, who were fully deployed in the fourth quarter of 2017, increased marketing spend to support Trokendi XR, as well as the factors impacting the fourth quarter as described above.

#### **Operating Earnings and Earnings Per Share**

Operating earnings in the fourth quarter of 2018 were \$39.9 million, a 16% increase over \$34.3 million in the same period the prior year. Operating earnings in full year 2018 were \$144.4 million, a 45.1% increase over \$99.5 million in 2017. The improvement in operating earnings in both periods was primarily due to increased net product sales, offset by the aforementioned one-time upfront expense of approximately \$14 million for the acquisition of Biscayne.

Net earnings (GAAP) in the fourth quarter of 2018 were \$25.9 million, or \$0.48 per diluted share, an increase of 85% on diluted share amount, as compared to \$13.7 million, or \$0.26 per diluted share, in the same period last year. Net earnings (GAAP) were \$111.0 million in 2018, or \$2.05 per diluted share, an increase of 90% on diluted share amount, as compared to \$57.3 million, or \$1.08 per diluted share, in 2017. In addition to higher operating income for the fourth quarter and full year 2018, net earnings (GAAP) benefited from the reduction in the statutory U.S. Federal income tax rate and, to a lesser extent, from stock option exercises. The reduction in income tax rate had an unfavorable impact of \$9.7 million in both the fourth quarter and full year 2017.

Weighted-average diluted common shares outstanding were approximately 54.1 million in the fourth quarter and full year 2018, as compared to approximately 53.5 million and 53.3 million in each of the respective prior year periods.

#### **Balance Sheet Highlights**

As of December 31, 2018, the Company had \$774.8 million in cash, cash equivalents, marketable securities, and long term marketable securities, compared to \$273.7 million at December 31, 2017. This increase reflects net proceeds of \$364.9 million from the issuance of convertible senior notes and warrants in March 2018, partially offset by purchases of convertible note hedges, the aforementioned one-time upfront payment of \$15 million for the acquisition of Biscayne, and increased cash from operations in 2018.

#### **Financial Guidance**

For full year 2019, the Company estimates net product sales, research and development expenses, operating earnings, and an effective tax rate as set forth below. This guidance assumes that the short-term higher levels of wholesaler and pharmacy channel inventory experienced in the fourth quarter of 2018 will revert to historical levels in 2019.

- Net product sales in the range of \$435 million to \$455 million. Guidance reflects the Company's expectation that wholesaler and pharmacy channel inventory levels will revert to historical 2018 levels, thereby affecting 2019 net product sales by approximately \$10 million.
- Research and development expenses in the range of \$70 million to \$80 million.
- Operating earnings in the range of \$160 million to \$180 million.
- Effective tax rate of approximately 23% to 25%.

#### **Investor Day**

The Company is pleased to announce that it will hold an Investor Day in New York City on April 16, 2019. The management team plans to provide an overview of the Company including a detailed discussion on its clinical programs and an assessment of the associated market opportunities.

#### **Conference Call Details**

The Company will hold a conference call hosted by Jack Khattar, President and Chief Executive Officer, and Greg Patrick, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, to discuss these results at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time, on Wednesday, February 27, 2019. An accompanying webcast also will be provided.

Please refer to the information below for conference call dial-in information and webcast registration. Callers should dial in approximately 10 minutes prior to the start of the call.

Conference dial-in: (877) 288-1043 (970) 315-0267 International dial-in: Conference ID:

2170478

Supernus Pharmaceuticals Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2018 Earnings Conference Call Conference Call Name:

Following the live call, a replay will be available on the Company's website, www.supernus.com, under "Investor Relations".

#### About Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc. is a pharmaceutical company focused on developing and commercializing products for the treatment of central nervous system (CNS) diseases. The Company currently markets Trokendi XR® (extended-release topiramate) for the prophylaxis of

migraine and the treatment of epilepsy, and Oxtellar XR® (extended-release oxcarbazepine) for the treatment of epilepsy. The Company is also developing several product candidates to address large market opportunities in psychiatry, including SPN-810 for the treatment of Impulsive Aggression in ADHD patients, SPN-812 for the treatment of ADHD and SPN-604 for the treatment of bipolar disorder.

#### Forward-Looking Statements:

This press release includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements do not convey historical information, but relate to predicted or potential future events that are based upon management's current expectations. These statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such statements. In addition to the factors mentioned in this press release, such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the Company's ability to sustain and increase its profitability; the Company's ability to raise sufficient capital to fully implement its corporate strategy; the implementation of the Company's corporate strategy; the Company's future financial performance and projected expenditures; the Company's ability to increase the number of prescriptions written for each of its products; the Company's ability to increase its net revenue; the Company's ability to enter into future collaborations with pharmaceutical companies and academic institutions or to obtain funding from government agencies; the Company's product research and development activities, including the timing and progress of the Company's clinical trials, and projected expenditures; the Company's ability to receive, and the timing of any receipt of, regulatory approvals to develop and commercialize the Company's product candidates; the Company's ability to protect its intellectual property and operate its business without infringing upon the intellectual property rights of others; the Company's expectations regarding federal, state and foreign regulatory requirements; the therapeutic benefits, effectiveness and safety of the Company's product candidates; the accuracy of the Company's estimates of the size and characteristics of the markets that may be addressed by its product candidates; the Company's ability to increase its manufacturing capabilities for its products and product candidates; the Company's projected markets and growth in markets; the Company's product formulations and patient needs and potential funding sources; the Company's staffing needs; and other risk factors set forth from time to time in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission made pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. The Company undertakes no obligation to update the information in this press release to reflect events or circumstances after the date hereof or to reflect the occurrence of anticipated or unanticipated events.

### Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Consolidated Balance Sheets (in thousands, except share amounts)

Assets Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Marketable securities Accounts receivable, net Inventories, net Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets	192,248 163,770 102,922 25,659	\$	2017
Assets Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Marketable securities Accounts receivable, net Inventories, net Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets	192,248 163,770 102,922	\$	
Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Marketable securities Accounts receivable, net Inventories, net Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets	163,770 102,922	\$	
Marketable securities Accounts receivable, net Inventories, net Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets	163,770 102,922	\$	
Marketable securities Accounts receivable, net Inventories, net Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets	163,770 102,922		100,304
Inventories, net Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets	102,922		39,736
Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets			65,586
Prepaid expenses and other current assets  Total current assets			16,304
Total current assets	8,888		6,521
	493,487	_	228,451
Long term marketable securities	418,798		133,638
Property and equipment, net	4,095		5,124
Intangible assets, net	31,368		36,019
Deferred income taxes	29,683		20,843
Other assets	380		389
Total assets §	977,811	\$	424,464
Liabilities and stockholders' equity			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable \$	3,195	\$	6,844
Accrued sales deductions	107,063	Ψ	68,343
Accrued expenses	36,535		27,305
Income taxes payable	12,377		15,938
Non-recourse liability related to sale of future royalties, current portion	2,183		4,283
Deferred licensing revenue	2,105		287
Total current liabilities	161,353	-	123,000
Deferred licensing revenue, net of current portion			1,149
Convertible notes, net	329,462		
Non-recourse liability related to sale of future royalties, long term	22,575		22,258
Other non-current liabilities	11,398		10,577
Total liabilities	524,788		156,984
C4. 41. 41 2 24			
Stockholders' equity  Common stock, \$0.001 par value, 130,000,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2018 and December 31,			
2017; 52,316,583 and 51,314,850 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2018 and December 31,			
2017, 52,516,585 and 51,514,850 shares issued and outstanding at December 51, 2018 and December 51, 2017, respectively	52		51
Additional paid-in capital	369,637		294,999
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax	(3,158)		(747)
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	86,492		(26,823)
Total stockholders' equity	453,023		267,480
10tal stockholders equity	433,023		207,480
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	977,811	\$	424,464

## Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc. Consolidated Statements of Earnings (in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Three Months ended December 31,					Years Ended December 31,			
	2018 2017				2018 2017				
Revenue		(unau	dited)			(unaudited)			
Net product sales	\$	113,494	\$	86,334	\$	399,871	\$	294,097	
Royalty revenue	Ф	2,440	Ф	2,029	Ф	8,276	Ф	6,367	
Licensing revenue		2,440		,					
Licensing revenue				72		750		1,774	
Total revenue		115,934		88,435		408,897		302,238	
Costs and expenses									
Cost of product sales		4,188		4,154		15,356		15,215	
Research and development		29,841		16,173		89,209		49,577	
Selling, general and administrative		42,050		33,764		159,888		137,905	
Total costs and expenses		76,079		54,091		264,453		202,697	
·									
Operating earnings		39,855		34,344		144,444		99,541	
Other income (expense)									
Interest income		4,512		877		13,843		2,864	
Interest expense		(4,425)		_		(13,840)		(134)	
Interest expense-nonrecourse liability related to sale of									
future royalties		(1,175)		(160)		(4,271)		(1,434)	
Changes in fair value of derivative liabilities		_		_		_		76	
Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		_		_		(295)	
Total other income (expense)		(1,088)		717		(4,268)		1,077	
Total other meonic (expense)		(1,000)		/1/	_	(4,200)	_	1,077	
Earnings before income taxes		38,767		35,061		140,176		100,618	
Income tax expense		12,874		21,403		29,183		43,334	
Net earnings	\$	25,893	\$	13,658	\$	110,993	\$	57,284	
Earnings per share:	Ф	0.50	Ф	0.07	Ф	2.12	Ф	1 12	
Basic	\$	0.50	\$	0.27	\$	2.13	\$	1.13	
Diluted	\$	0.48	\$	0.26	\$	2.05	\$	1.08	
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding:									
Basic		52,264,504		51,268,465		51,989,824		50,756,603	
Diluted		54,104,036		53,534,217		54,098,872		53,301,150	
		7							

### **CONTACTS:**

Jack A. Khattar, President and CEO Gregory S. Patrick, Vice President and CFO Supernus Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

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